

Name: _____

Producers and Consumers

A **producer** is a living thing that makes its own food from sunlight, air, and soil. Green plants are producers who make food in their leaves.

A **consumer** is a living thing that cannot make its own food. Consumers get their energy by eating food. All animals are consumers.

A **decomposer** is a living thing that gets energy by breaking down dead plants and animals. Fungi and bacteria are the most common decomposers.



Tell whether each living thing below is a *producer*, *consumer*, or *decomposer*.

a. apple tree - _____

b. hawk - _____

c. mushroom - _____

d. carrot - _____

e. dragonfly - _____

f. bamboo - _____

g. cougar - _____

h. bacteria - _____

i. daffodil - _____

j. pigeon - _____

k. snake - _____

l. catfish - _____

ANSWER KEY

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